

ISO Extended Vehicle (ExVe) – status and future

@ Common Vehicle Interface Initiative (CVII) Extended Working Session

Florian Pinzel,

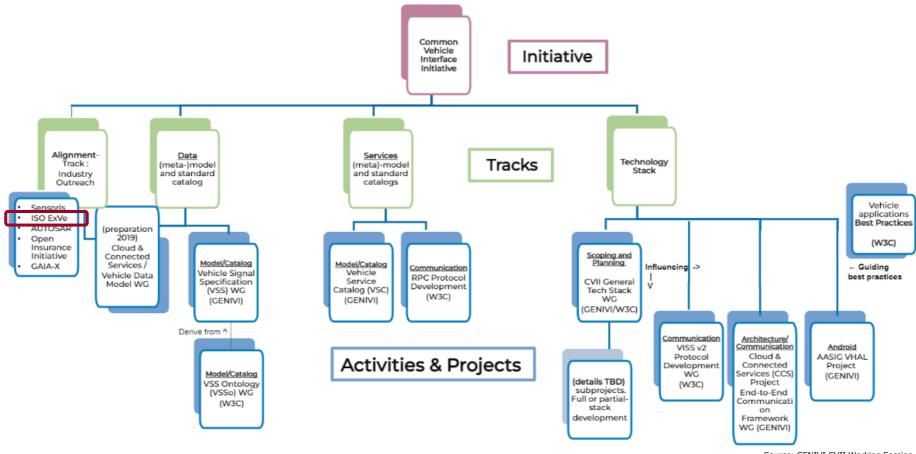
Technology Planning Dept.

1st July 2021



ISO ExVe within CVII

 Same vision: Support multi-brand use case services with independent vehicle data descriptions on semantic level





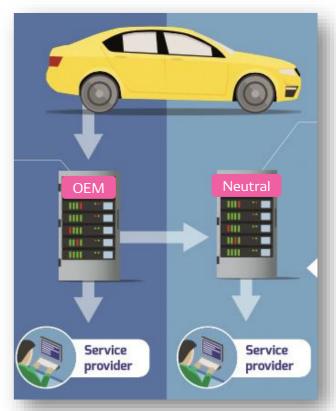
Extended Vehicle (ExVe)

In scope

- providing a system design, guidelines and requirements to allow external parties retrieval of OEM vehicle data through web services
- supporting data access to registered, authenticated and authorized parties
- server based API, supporting a reusable data format

Out scope

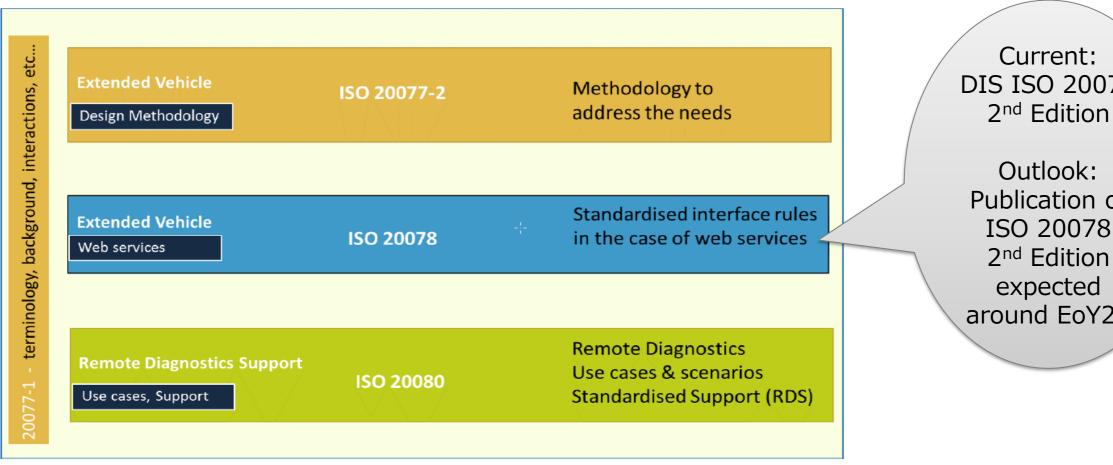
- specific hardware system
- In-vehicle data collection
- specific vehicle data, data model or data ontology



Source: https://www.cardatafacts.eu/vehicle-data-available-service-provider



Extended Vehicle ISO Standards



DIS ISO 20078

Publication of ISO 20078 2nd Edition around EoY21

Source: ISO 20077-1



ISO 20078 Overview

20078-1: ExVe **Content** (terms and definitions, resource types, overview protocol stack)

20078-2: ExVe **Access** (HTTP, URLs, REST)

20078-3: ExVe **Security** (roles, OAuth 2.0/OpenID connect)

20078-4: ExVe **Control** (preconditions and logical processes)

ISO 20078 technology stack

| Transport Protocol | HTTP 1.1 (or later version) over TLS 1.2 (or later version) |
|-------------------------|---|
| Service Design | RESTful |
| Data format | JSON (recommended) |
| | XML |
| Authorization | OAuth 2.0 (or later version) compatible framework |
| End User Authentication | An OpenID Connect 1.0 (or later version) compatible framework |

Source: ISO 20078-1



Updates in ISO 20078 - 2nd Ed.

Push messaging

- Additional to traditional request/reply
- Offering Party (OEM) sends resources (vehicle data) to Accessing Party (Service Provider) on fulfilled condition, e.g. a DTC becomes active

Advanced error messaging

 Specific and uniform server side supported response status code for clients, e.g. "exveErrorMsg": "Your request timed out (limit: 120s)".

Container Management API

- Container = a set of resources configured by the Accessing Party, e.g. "odometer + level fuel tank"
- Possible operations: Creation, deletion, listing and changing of Containers
- Specification: OpenAPI 3.0



Players on the pitch

* Currently active participants in ISO 20078 Standardization





Necessety for an open and standardized access to an in-vehicle data approach is recognized beyond all major OEM & Tier-1









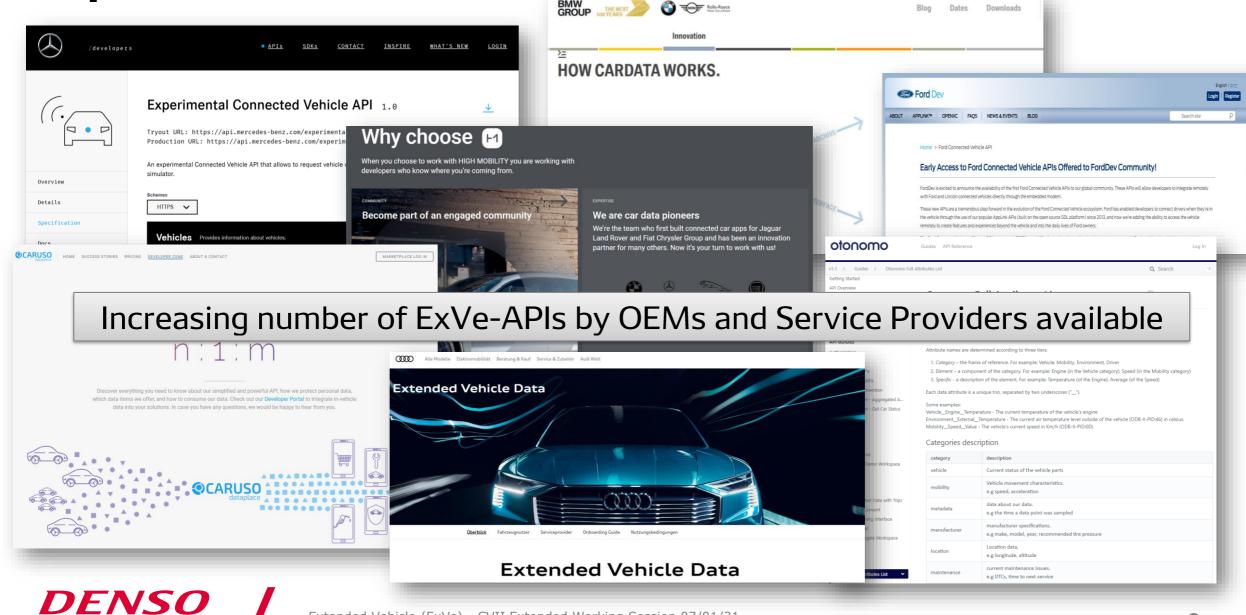






Implementations

Crafting the Core



ISO ExVe data model

- Reminder: ISO ExVe does not provide any kind of data model
- Q2/2020: ISO TC22/SC31/WG6 informal sub-group "data and functions description" established
- Motivation: Investigate the development and/or integration of a common data model / data description / data dictionary

- Status: Scope not clarified, first draft available
 - "[...] establish the reference definitions of the data generated by a vehicle that can be used within the framework of a digital service [...]. It also provides a standardized way of describing the parts of the vehicle."
 - "[...] <u>not intended</u> to define a standard machine-readable format for the vehicle data nor to define the data list to be exposed to the vehicle interface by the manufacturer."



ISO ExVe and VSS

Idea: Extend ISO 20078 (Web Interface) by reference to VSS through tagging or mapping

JSON format example tagging

- Ex. 1: "vehicleId": {"value": "WDB96340310150924", "ref": "VSS. VehicleIdentification. VIN")
- Ex. 2: "dtcSnapshotParameters": [{"id":"Odometer", "value":"14144.0", "unit":"km", "ref":"VSS.OBD.Status.Odometer"}, …]

JSON format example mapping

- "vehicleId": { "value": "WDB96340310150924")
- "VSS.VehicleIdentification.VIN": "vehicleId"

What do you think is necessary to make use of VSS as potential data model or standard catalog in ExVe?



DENSO Crafting the Core