

Blueprint for Vehicle Data Oriented Strategy

- Return of Experience

NEUTRAL SERVER



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Presented at GENIVI AMM on 16.05.2019

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- 1. The role of a Neutral Server**
- 2. Market status**
- 3. 3rd party expectations**
- 4. Experience so far**
- 5. Outlook**

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ACEA Position Paper

*Access to vehicle data
for third-party services*

Extended Vehicle & Neutral Server recap

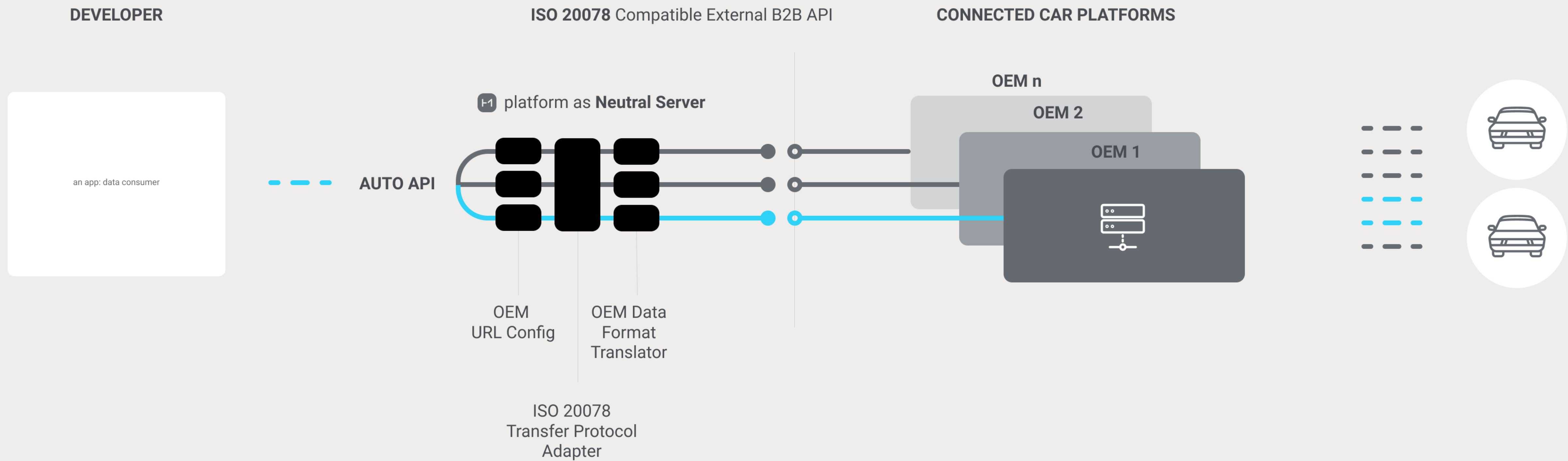
EXTENDED VEHICLE

- Sharing of vehicle telematics data with 3rd parties
- Both anonymous and personalised vehicle data
- Customer consent and customer choice in focus
- Read-only data

NEUTRAL SERVER

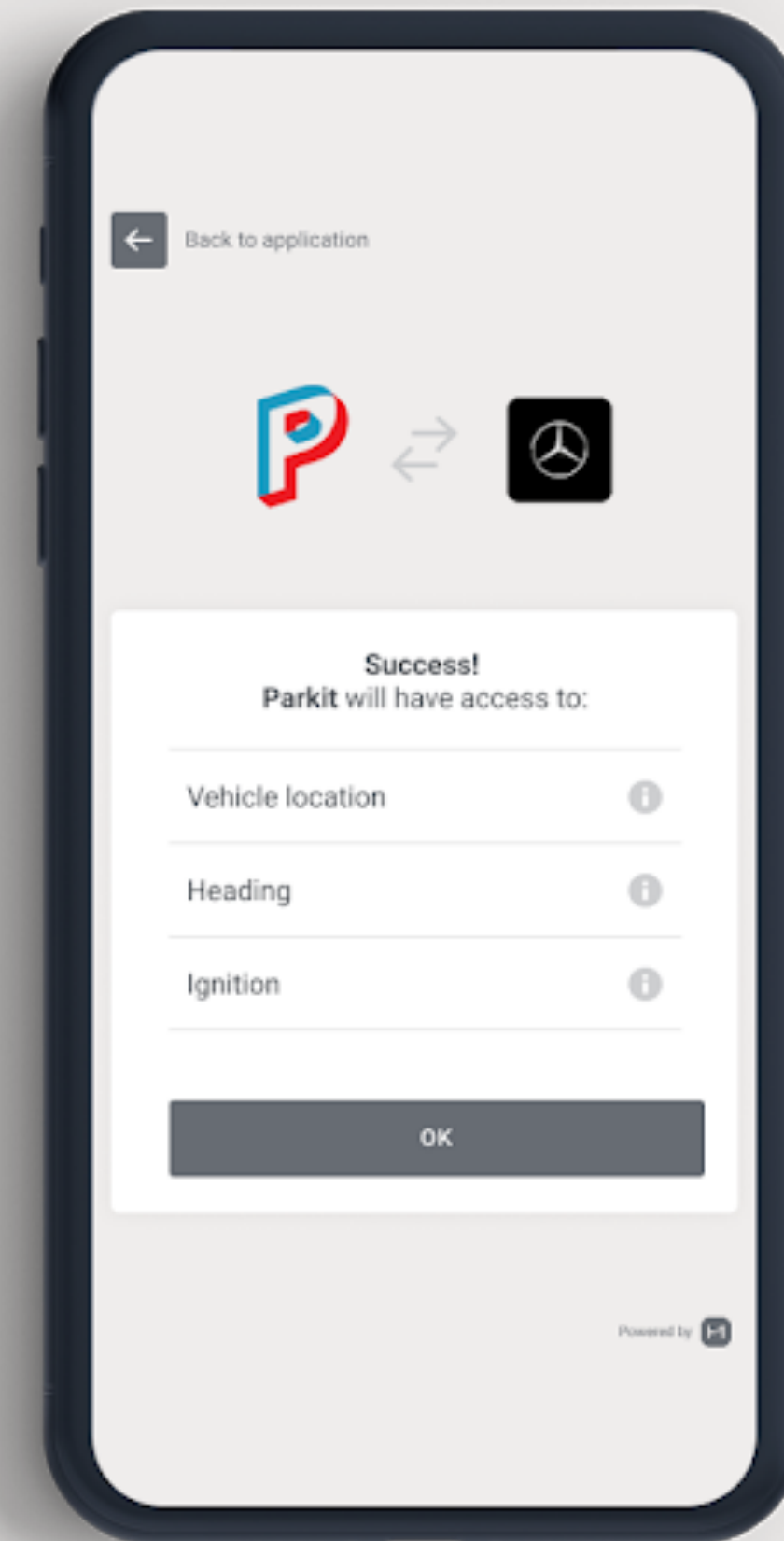
- Independent intermediary engaged by OEMs
- Allowed to broker data to 3rd parties within allowed scope
- Protects direct visibility of 3rd party business models from OEMs

Neutral Server - a cross-OEM trusted entity



Customer consent

- Customer consent a prerequisite
- 3rd party has to provide sufficient value to the customer
- Neutral Server can provide compatibility between OEM tech differences
- Good practices in use



Benefits for all sides

OEM BENEFITS

- Neutral Servers multiply the business potential
- Minimised effort from OEMs
- Support team and verification responsibilities shifted
- Possible to cater to new data consumer segments

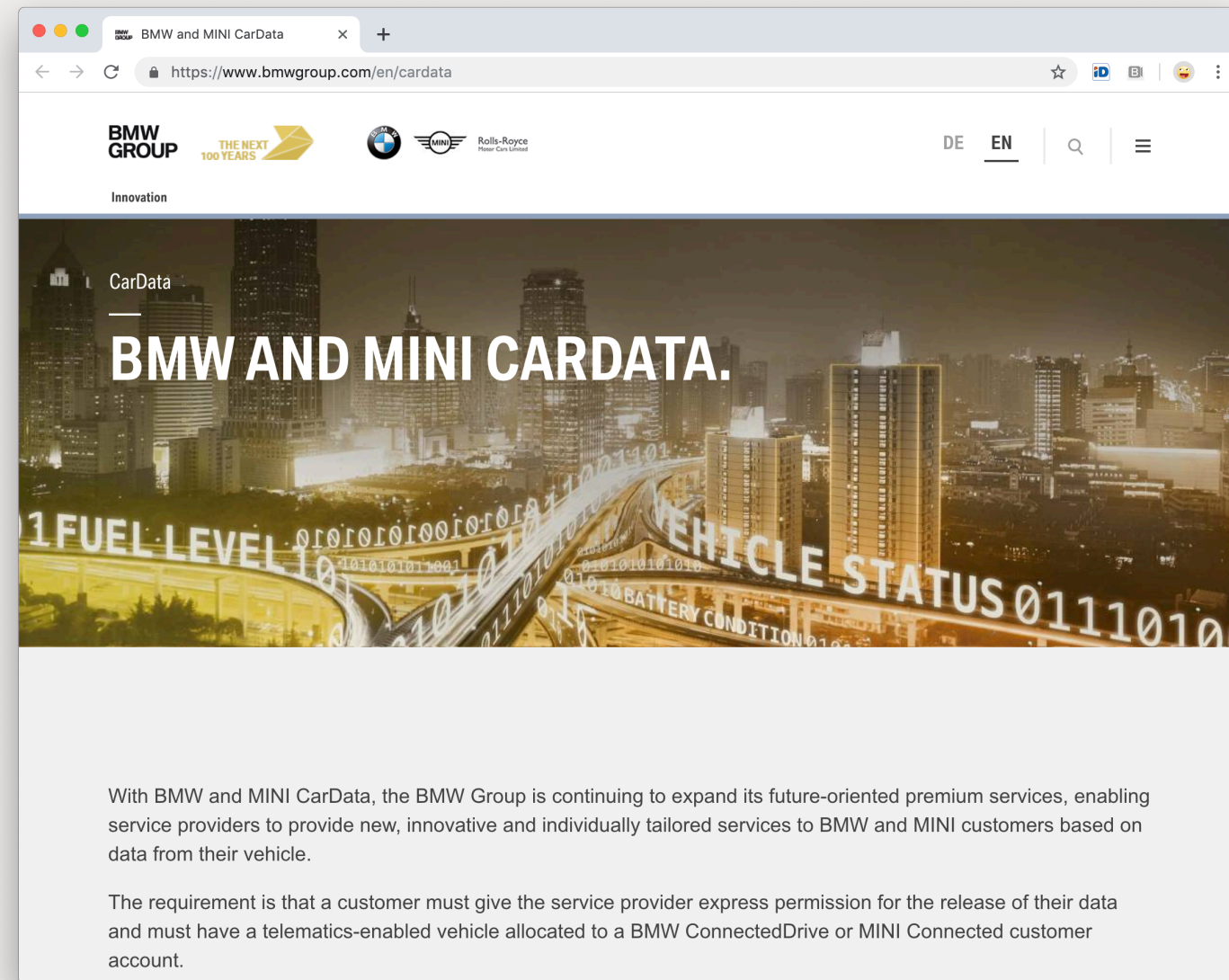
3RD PARTY BENEFITS

- Lowers the barrier for new mobility services
- Benefiting from added data partnerships
- *If done right*: one data contract, one data integration

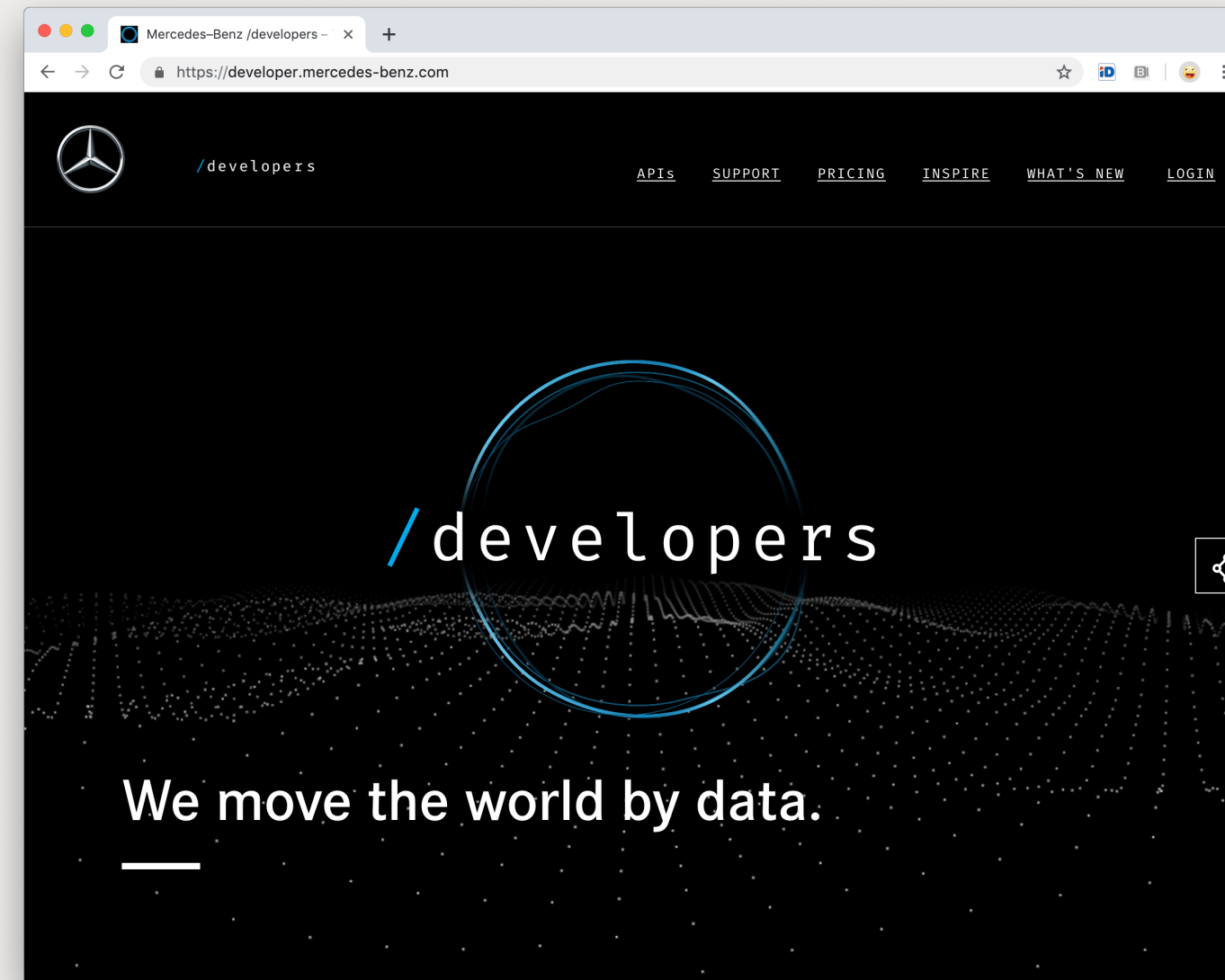
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Current vehicle data availability



BMW CarData
since May 2017

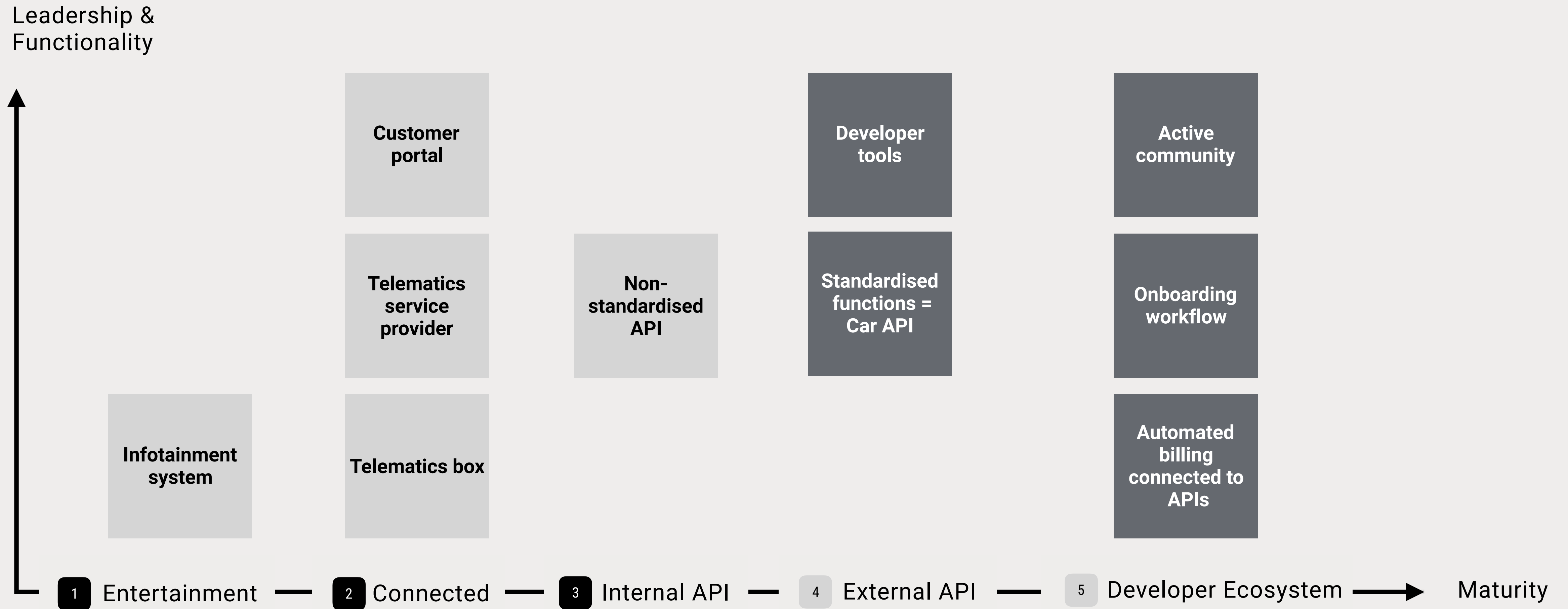


Mercedes-Benz
since Dec 2018



Availability ~

The journey to a developer ecosystem through APIs



Reception from 3rd parties





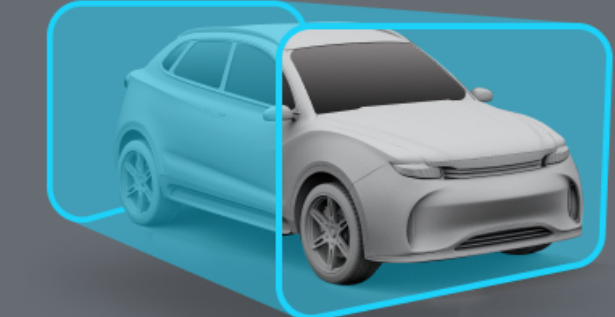
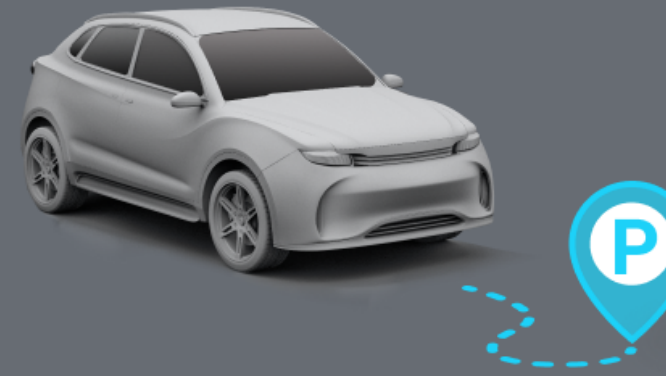
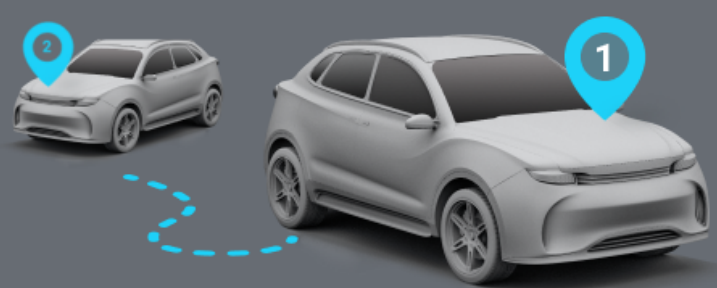

3RD PARTIES LOVE

- Finally a scalable model
- No need for to administer hardware or dongles
- Choice in selecting which Neutral Server to integrate with
- Possible to integrate once and continuously support new car brands
- Can avoid individual negotiations with each OEM

3RD PARTY CHALLENGES

- Trade-off when it comes to data update rates
- Pricing and request limits vary significantly
- SLAs of high importance to invest in the effort

What's possible today: data bundle examples

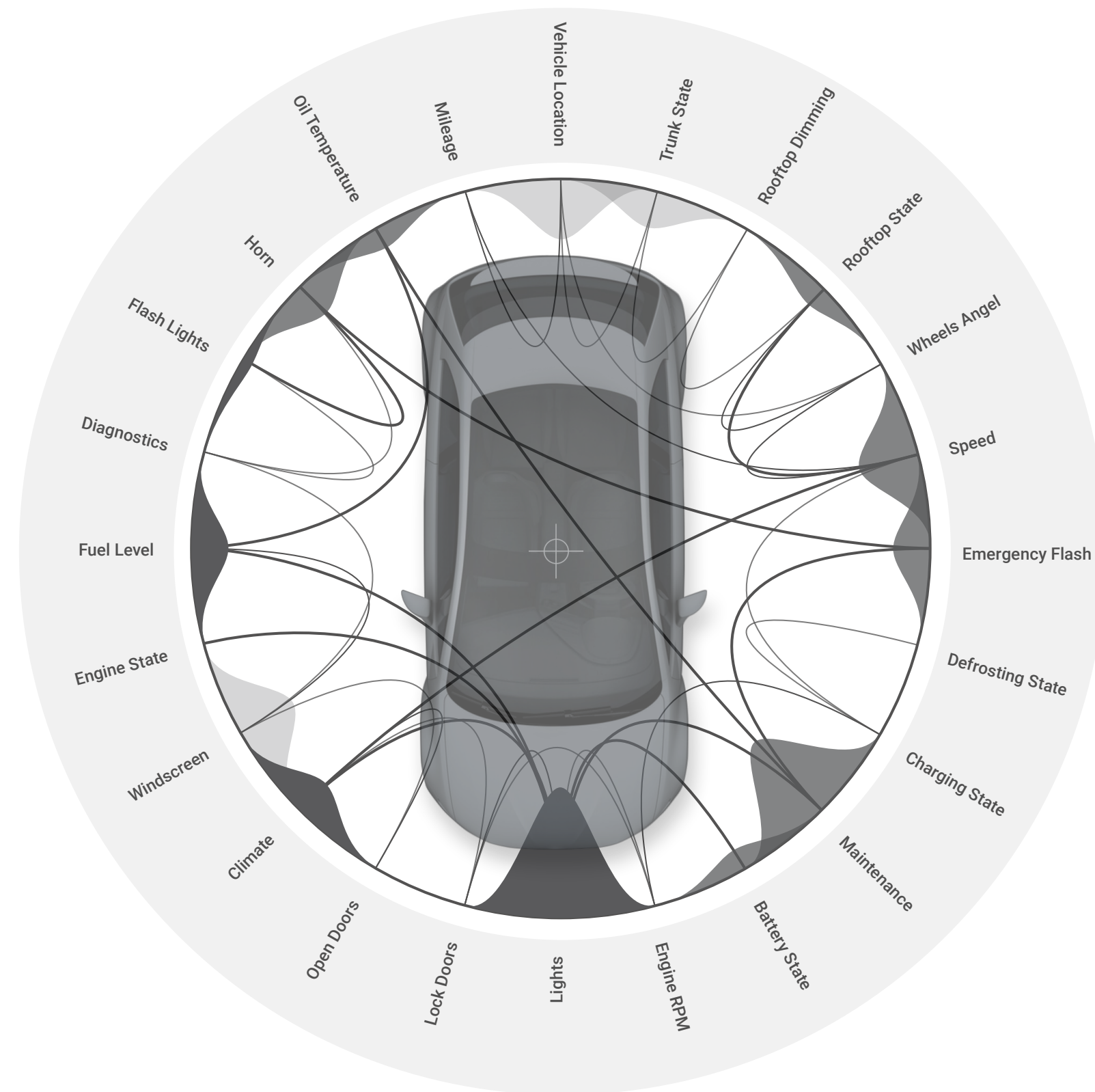
 <p>PAYD Insurance Starting from €0,39 /mo</p>	 <p>Fueling Starting from €0,29 /mo</p>	 <p>Charging Starting from €0,29 /mo</p>	 <p>Damage prevention Starting from €0,29 /mo</p>
 <p>Theft prevention Starting from €0,29 /mo</p>	 <p>Parking Starting from €1,56 /mo</p>	 <p>Fleet management Starting from €2,34 /mo</p>	 <p>Maintenance Starting from €0,78 /mo</p>

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What attracts 3rd parties: comprehensive developer tools

1 Standardised API



2 Tooling

- SDKs
- Datasets
- Testing env

3 Resources

- SDKs
- Documentation
- Support

5 Marketplace (app store)

- Verification
- Publishing
- Real car data

4 Community

- Analytics
- Chat support
- Forums

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Our approach: standardisation of a vehicle API

A STANDARDISED CROSS-OEM VEHICLE API

The Auto API is an open protocol that specifies car data and functions in an abstract format, removing the specifics of each car model or brand.

SDKs for iOS, Android, Node.js and a REST API to developers to work with the Auto API.

It's flexible and can be easily expanded to accommodate new car architectures or functions.

Removes the fragmentation and minimises effort on the developer side.



CHECK OUT ANDROID SDK →

CODE REFERENCES →



CHECK OUT IOS SDK →

CODE REFERENCES →



CHECK OUT NODE.JS SDK →

CODE REFERENCES →



CHECK OUT REST API →

SWAGGER SPECIFICATION →

 3rd party developers

Back-end apps

Auto API data protocol

iOS apps

Auto API data protocol

Android apps

Auto API data protocol

 Back-end

REST API

HMKit Crypto

OEM1 Adapter

SDK Endpoint

OEM2 Adapter

OEM... Adapter

OEM Back-end

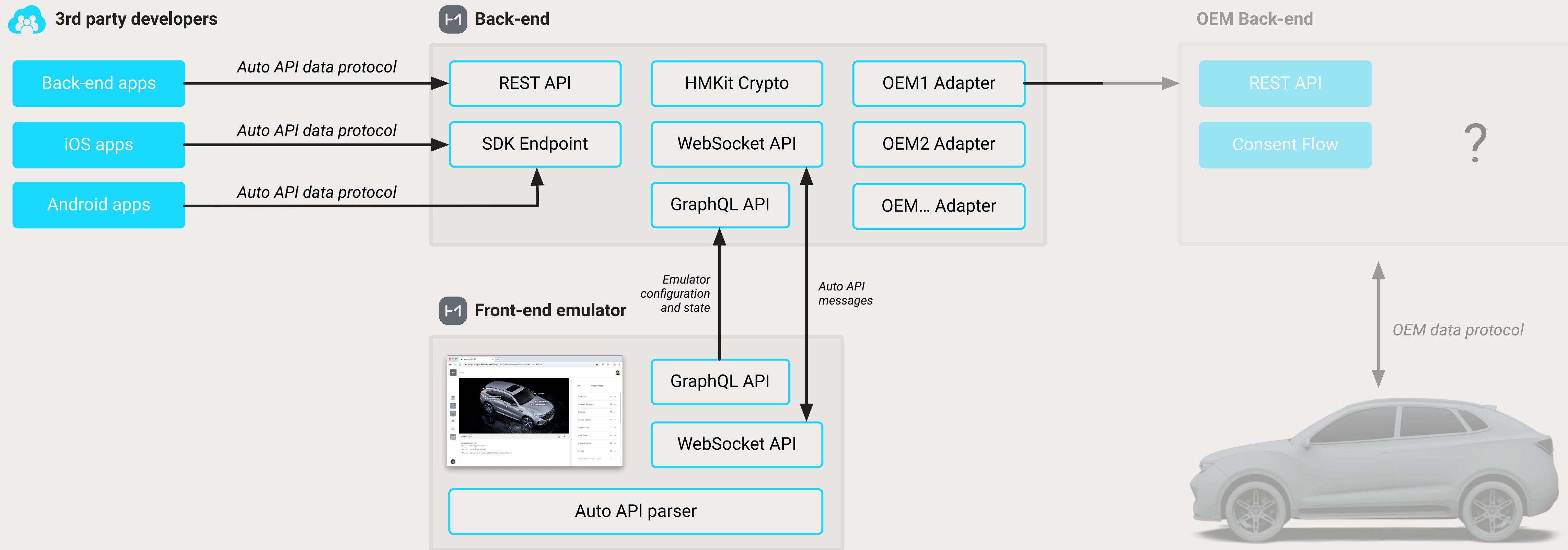
REST API

Consent Flow

?

OEM data protocol





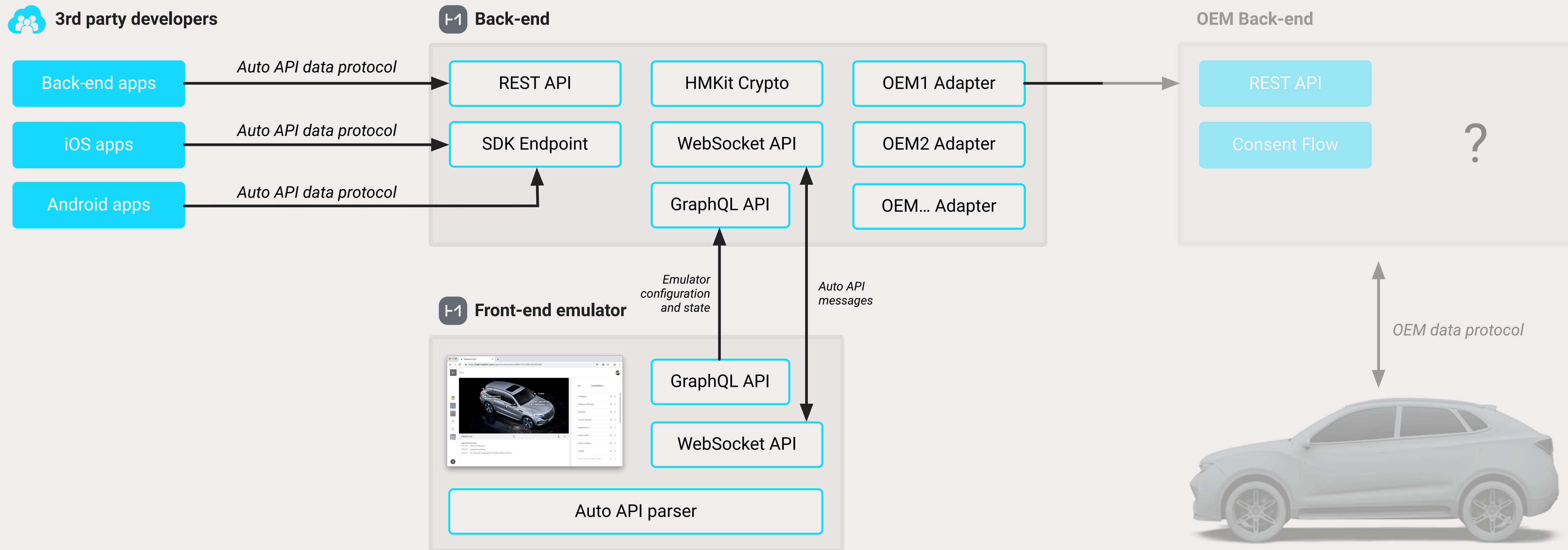
Approach taken to harmonise vehicle data for 3rd parties: Auto API

REQUIREMENTS

- Has to work in an IOT environment, embedded solutions
- Supports both polling and pushing of data
- Can efficiently be encrypted/decrypted
- Is specific for automotive use cases

SOLUTION

- Went ahead with two different components: HMKit, Auto API
- Binary format at its core – with abstraction layers
- SDKs to handle the security layer and platform specifics
- First prototypes with Bluetooth Low Energy, Telematics added later



 3rd party developers

Back-end apps


iOS apps

Android apps

Auto API data protocol

Auto API data protocol

Auto API data protocol

 Auto API data protocol

 Back-end

REST API

HMKit Crypto

OEM1 Adapter

SDK Endpoint

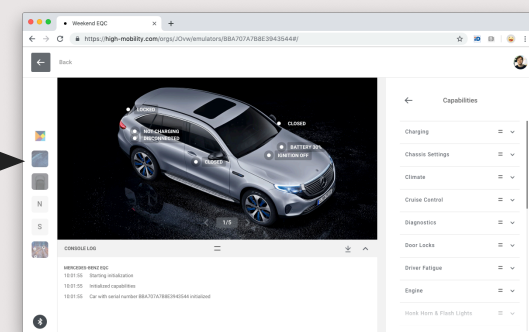
WebSocket API

OEM2 Adapter

GraphQL API

OEM... Adapter

 Front-end emulator



GraphQL API

WebSocket API

Auto API parser

Emulator configuration and state

Auto API messages

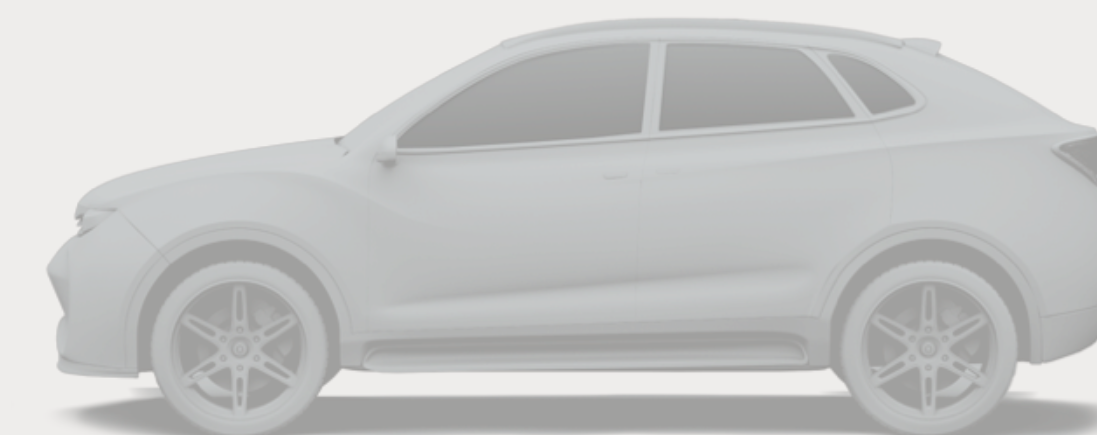
OEM Back-end

REST API

Consent Flow

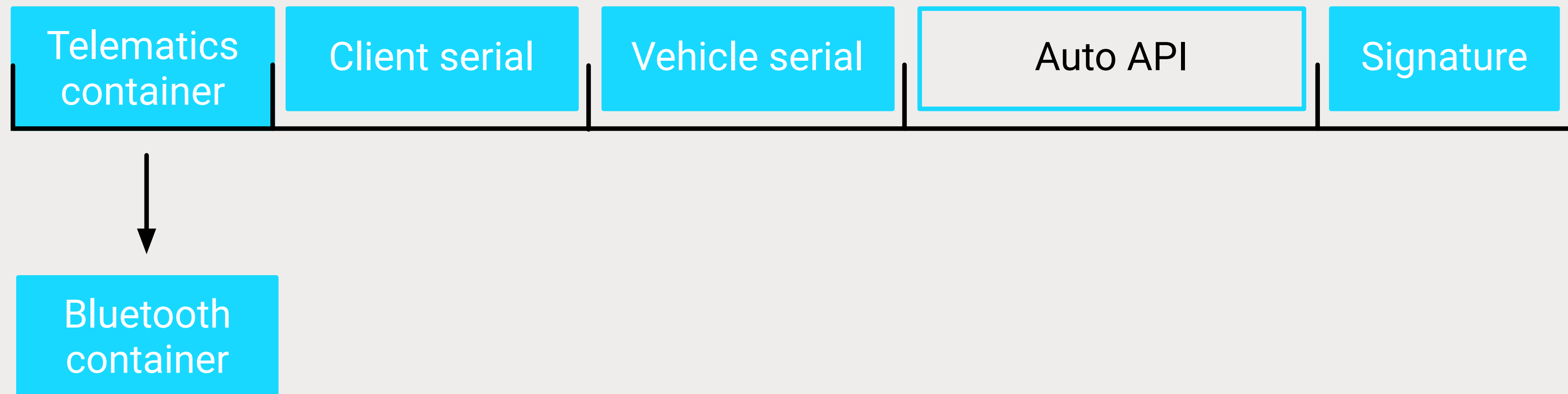
?

OEM data protocol

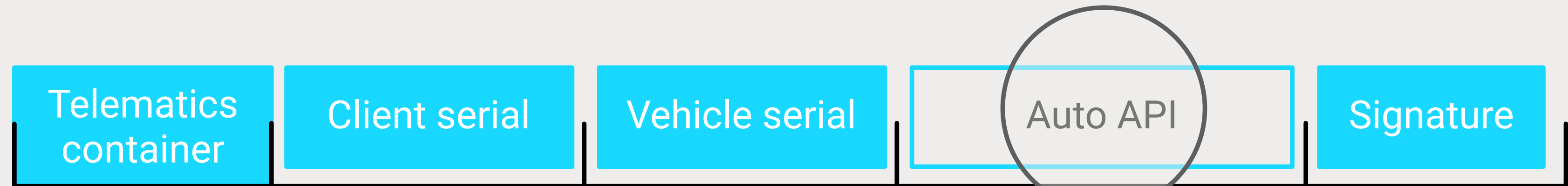


HMKit & Auto API

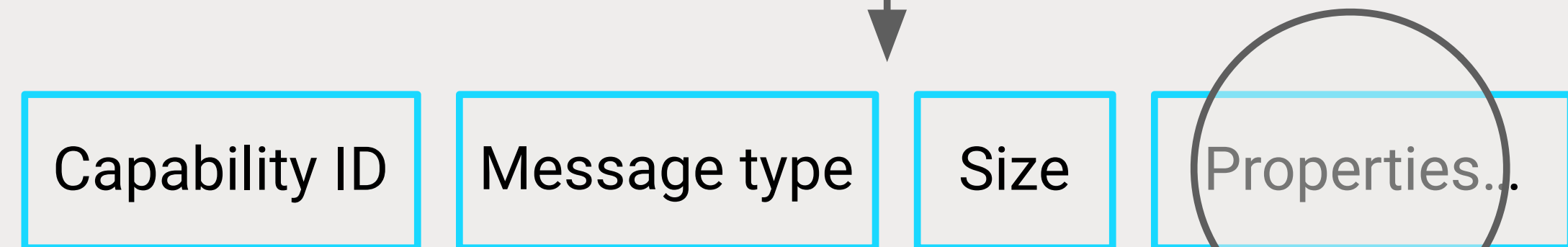
- HMKit – Transport protocol with security layer and SDKs
- Auto API – Vehicle data specification



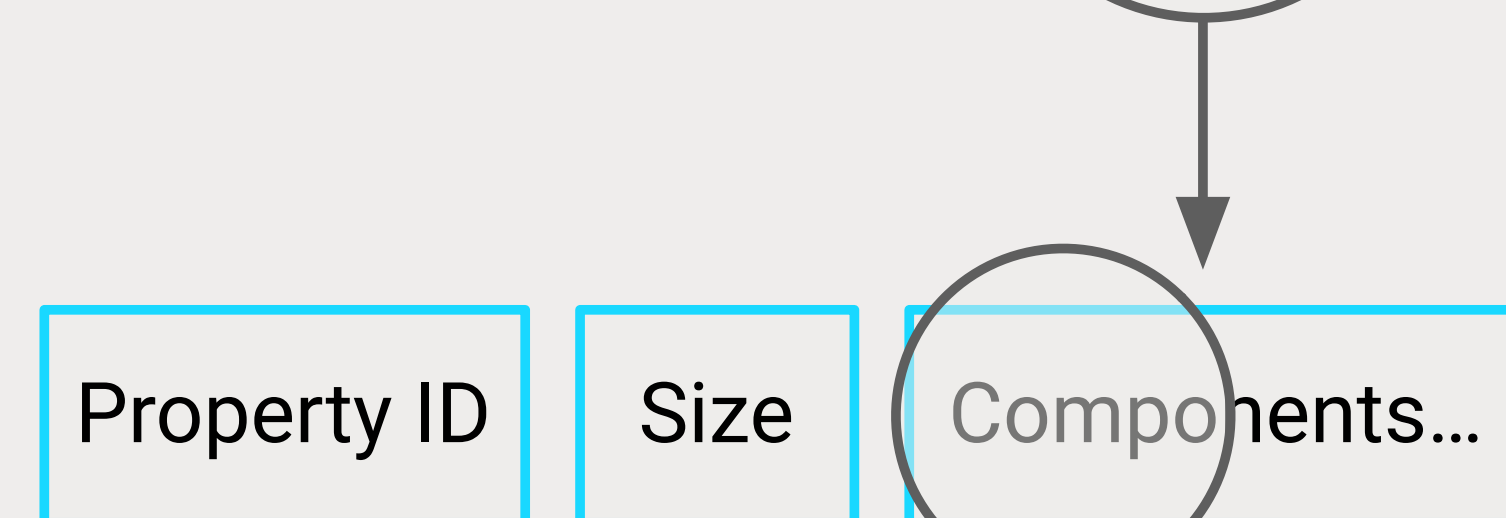
HMKit & Auto API



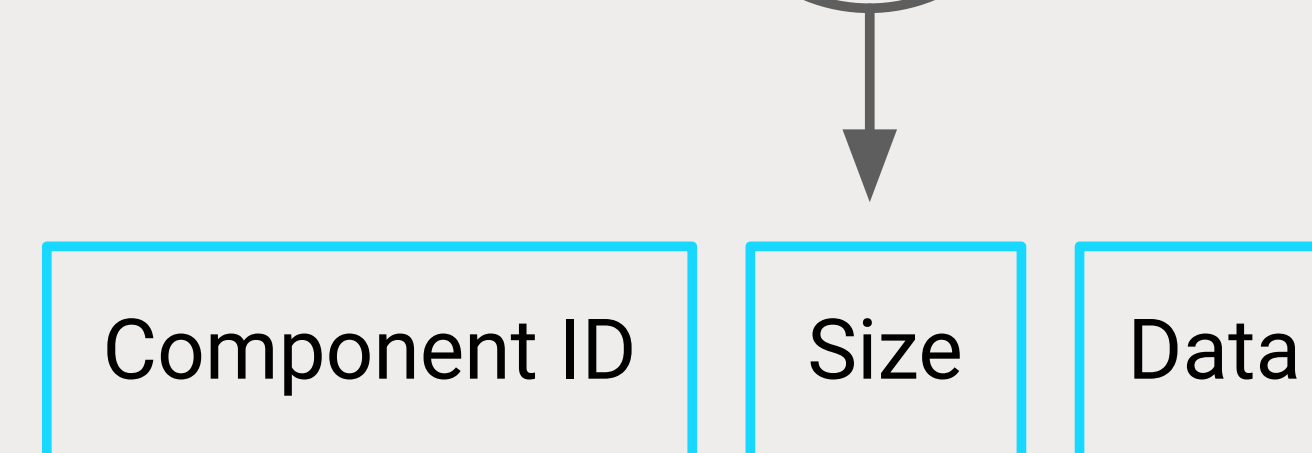
Example: Diagnostics, Diagnostics State



Examples: Mileage, Engine oil temperature



Components: *value, timestamp, failure*



HMKit & Auto API

← Diagnostics State

This message is sent when a [Get Diagnostics State](#) message is received by the car. The new state is included in the message payload and may be the result of user, device or car triggered action.

MESSAGE SPECIFICATION

Message Direction	Sent from Car to Smart Device
Data[0..1]	Message Identifier
0x00	MSB
0x33	LSB
Data[2]	Message Type
0x01	Diagnostics State
Property Data[0]	Property Identifier
0x01	Identifier for Mileage

MESSAGE EXAMPLE

```
[
  0x00, 0x33, # MSB, LSB Message Identifier for Diagnostics
  0x01,      # Message Type for Diagnostics State

  0x01, # Property identifier for Mileage
  (uint 16) 7, # Property size is 7 bytes
  0x01, # Data component identifier
  (uint 16) 4, # Data component size is 4 bytes
  0x00, 0x02, 0x49, 0xF0 # Odometer is 150'000 km

  0x02, # Property identifier for Engine oil temperature
  (uint 16) 5, # Property size is 5 bytes
  0x01, # Data component identifier
  (uint 16) 2, # Data component size is 2 bytes
  0x00, 0x63 # Engine oil temperature is 99 degrees Celsius
```

```
hm-auto-api-swift — -fish
~/D/W/S/hm-auto-api-swift (master|✓) $ ./AutoAPICLT 0011010100114a46325348424443374348343531383639020001010300065479706520580400064d7920]
436172050006414243313233060085061636B6167652B07000207E108000C4573746f72696c20426c617509000200DC0A0001050B00010599000B002101010001000200
010199000700270101000102

VehicleStatus =
  colourName = Estoril Blau
  licensePlate = ABC123
  modelName = Type X
  modelYear = 2017
  name = My Car
  numberOfDoors = 5
  numberOfSeats = 5
  powerKW = 220
  powerTrain = allElectric
  salesDesignation = Package+
  states =
    TrunkAccess =
      lock = unlocked
      position = opened
      * properties.count = 2
    RemoteControl =
      angle = nil
      controlMode = started
      * properties.count = 1
  vin = JF2SHBDC7CH451869
  * properties.count = 13

~/D/W/S/hm-auto-api-swift (master|✓) $ ./AutoAPICLT

Enter HEX data after the command to parse it.

Allowed besides HEX:
- 0x
- commas
- spaces
- new line (i.e. when inside "...", or a var)

Flags:
-b64: input is in Base64
-dc: input is like in Developer Center (0x00, 0x01 # Comment)
-ep: expand properties

Example: 10938A1 12B9C9 1239 0x1b, 0xc0ca

~/D/W/S/hm-auto-api-swift (master|✓) $ █
```

Auto API journey from Level 1 to Level 10



Building the SDKs through UX concepts

Platform open to developers

Car data & App Directory added

Auto API Level 1

- Door Locks
- HMKit iOS

Auto API Level 2-4

- Diagnostics
- Trunk Access
- Climate
- Charging
- HMKit Android



Auto API Level 5

- Capabilities
- Vehicle Status
- Vehicle Location
- Rooftop
- Windows
- Maintenance
- Engine
- Theft Alarm
- + more
- HMKit Node.js



Auto API Level 6-7

- Race
- Offroad
- Dashboard Lghts
- Chassis Settings
- Seats
- Light Conditions
- + more
- REST API



Auto API Level 8-10

- Historical
- MultiCommand
- Usage
- + more

HMKit & Auto API landscape



Telematics



Bluetooth Low Energy

Cloud



Node.js: HMKit

uses



REST API

uses



Mobile



Android: HMKit

uses

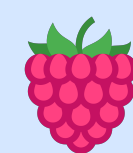


iOS: HMKit

uses



Internet of Things



Python: HMKit

SOON

uses



Parse the received command's bytes

```
byte[] bytes = ...
Command command = CommandResolver.resolve(bytes);

VehicleStatus vehicleStatus;
Capabilities capabilities;

if (command instanceof VehicleStatus) {
    vehicleStatus = (VehicleStatus) command;
}
else if (command instanceof Capabilities) {
    capabilities = (Capabilities) command;
}
```

Get a specific state from the vehicle status

```
LockState state = vehicleStatus.getState(LockState.TYPE);
if (state != null) {
    ...
}
```

Inspect whether the capability is supported for the vehicle

```
if (capabilities.isSupported(LockState.TYPE)) {
    ...
}
```

highmobility / hm-java-auto-api

<> Code

Issues 0

Pull requests 0

Projects 0

Insights

Auto API parsing library for Java <https://developers.high-mobility.com/>

hmkit

automotive

highmobility / hm-auto-api-swift

<> Code

Issues 0

Pull requests 0

Projects 0

Insights

AutoAPI.framework - the car API parsing library for HMKit

hmkit

automotive

highmobility / hm-auto-api-elixir

<> Code

Issues 0

Pull requests 0

Projects 0

Insights

Auto API parsing library for Elixir <https://high-mobility.com/#/learn/doc...>

automotive

api

binary

parser

hmkit

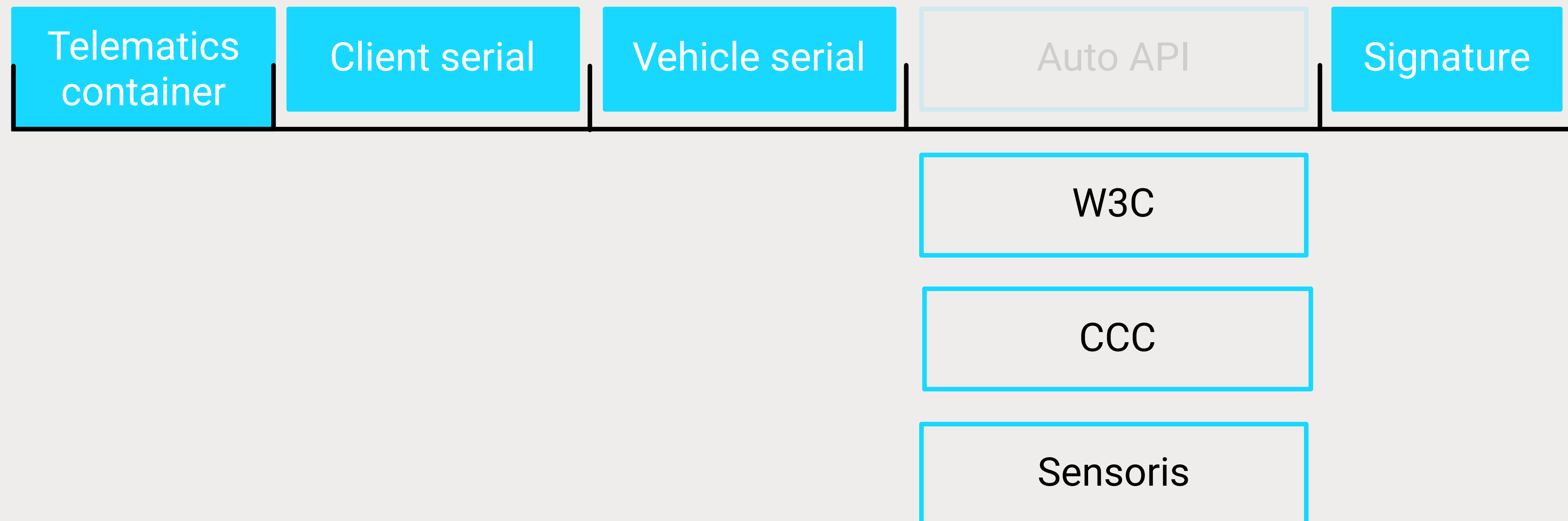
... and more

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HMKit & vehicle data standardisations

- Positive trend for vehicle data format specifications
- Most helpful if the impact includes external APIs
- Allows for better adoption among 3rd parties



Neutral Server

Thank you

High-Mobility GmbH

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