

DLNA in Automotive

GENIVI All Members Meeting

Paris, April 2016 Robert Guest



Contents



- ACCESS Overview
- Why DLNA in the car?
- DLNA actors for the car
- GENIVI use cases overview
- Demo
- Looking ahead

ACCESS: History





Word Processor SW 1984

Launched Docomo i-mode

1999

Software for Mobile Phones

2004

Accepted by Global Market

2008

Cloud & Service

2014

More than 1.5 Billion Devices Shipped with ACCESS Solutions

ACCESS DLNA: Deployed





Why DLNA in the car?



- Facilitator for "BYOD"
 - Consumers want to bring their own phones, tablets and other devices into the car
 - Consumers want to access their wherever it is stored
 - Consumers want to consume their media on any device in the car
- OEMs can provide a branded experience
 - Extends customer relationship beyond the vehicle
 - Custom apps keep control of the user experience within the OEM's domain and help ensure interoperability
 - OEM branding rather than "California in the car"

DLNA actors for the car: Controller



- Detects available media (servers)
- Provides UI to navigate to content
- Selection of media
- Selection of output device (renderer)
- Playback control
- Potential DLNA controllers in the car
 - Main IVI unit in the front
 - Secondary IVI screens in the rear (rear-left, rearright)
 - Passenger smart phones and tablets

DLNA actors for the car: Renderer



- Presents the content
 - Audio playback
 - Video playback
 - Image display
- Potential DLNA renderers in the car
 - Main IVI unit in the front
 - Screen and/or car audio system
 - Secondary IVI screens in the rear (rear-left, rearright)
 - Passenger smart phones and tablets

DLNA actors for the car: Server



- Holds media content
 - Audio, video, images
 - Can provide media upload/download service
- Potential DLNA servers in the car
 - Main IVI unit
 - CDs, USB, internal storage
 - Passenger smart phones and tablets

GENIVI: DLNA Use Cases Overview (1)



- GENIVI Wiki lists a number of basic use cases
 - Basic use cases are for the IVI system to access media servers, present the content available and control the media presentation
 - "BYOD" (phone tablet) use cases are limited to selecting a renderer device from the IVI system controller
 - Lots of questions/comments asking for clarifications or further discussion
- A number of additional use cases and questions are discussed in textual form
- Further additional use cases, originated by Intel, are also listed from the perspective of the user
 - More complex and include control via user devices

GENIVI: DLNA Use Cases Overview (2)



- Basic use cases (contributed by JLR)
 - UC-DLNA-001 Start-Up
 - DLNA Media Server discovery
 - "Device Available" events raised
 - UC-DLNA-002 Shut Down
 - Stop all media presentation, indexing and media transfers, removes incomplete content
 - UC-DLNA-003 Activate DLNA
 - DLNA subsystem retrieves last status and restores (i.e. resumes playback from last stored position)
 - UC-DLNA-004 Source Switching ("deactivation")
 - Saves playback status as source switched to another application

GENIVI: DLNA Use Cases Overview (3)



- Basic use cases (contd)
 - UC-DLNA-005 DMS available
 - New DMS detection and add to list of available servers
 - UC-DLNA-006 DMS unavailable
 - Remove server from list of available servers
 - UC-DLNA-007 Select Digital Media Renderer
 - Present list of available renderers
 - Allow user to select renderer, systems saves selection
 - UC-DLNA-008 DMS browsing and media selection
 - Folder structure presented and user can navigate
 - User selects media item(s) for playback and media is presented

GENIVI: DLNA Use Cases Overview (4)



- Basic use cases (contd)
 - Media Control
 - References Media Manager use cases for
 - Play, Pause, Stop, FF, REW
 - Next Item, Prev Item
 - End of Media Event
 - Enable/Disable Shuffle Mode
 - Get Track Status
 - Set Media Item Time ("seek")
 - Media Item Unavailable Event

GENIVI: DLNA Use Cases Overview (5)



- Basic use cases (contd)
 - UC-DLNA-034 DLNA Import
 - Copy external media from another DLNA server to the IVI system
 - Includes detection of existing files and presentation of options for Overwrite, Overwrite All
 - Upload cancellation during operation
 - Out of space detection and remove of partially copied file

GENIVI: Additional Use Cases (1)



- USEC1 IVI browses phone and plays media
- USEC2 Tablet sends media to IVI rear
- USEC2B Protected media streaming ** N/A **
- USEC3 Tablet browses IVI media and plays on IVI
- USEC4 IVI browses IVI media and plays on tablet
- USEC5 IVI browses phone media and plays on IVI rear
- USEC6 IVI media synchronisation with home server home network detected
- USEC7 Phone download from IVI for offline listening
- USEC8 Home server media upload to IVI
- USEC9 IVI upload media to home server
- USEC10 IVI download media from home server

CVP-2 / VidiPath?



- DLNA specification initially aimed at pay TV provides to enable streaming of content protected media to their retail products such as TV's, smartphones, tablets, game consoles and more.
- Includes "remote user interface", or RUI
 - Client authentication
 - HTML5 UI discovery
 - extending typical DLNA, video, audio, images discovery
 - Extend familiar OEM car interface to consumer devices
 - e.g. to control radio, media playback, air conditioning settings, etc.
 - Opportunity for OEMs to connect with their customers
 - Extend beyond the vehicle



Looking ahead for GENIVI



Streaming video

- Current mobile networks tend to be unreliable and typically are not robust enough to stream video content
- As networks advance (e.g. 5G) then consumers will be able to access services like catch up TV services (e.g. BBC iPlayer in UK) and home content such as video recordings (PVR)
- High value / protected video
 - Protected (Digital Rights Managed, DRM) content such as Netflix, Amazon video or operator content such as Sky whilst in the car/on the move
- Social integration
 - Access video, photos and other content from social networks and online storage like Facebook, YouTube, Google Photos/Drive, Dropbox from the car
- Media statistics gathering
 - Capture consumer media behaviour to provide valuable data to help develop new business models (e.g. ad funded channels, targeted advertising, other offers from OEM)

Looking ahead – Connected Services



- Media Management
 - Consumers do not care on which devices content is stored
 - A single view of available media simplifies and enhances the user experience
 - Metadata enhancement
- Remote Access
 - Access to the home content from within the car
 - Media files (no need to copy library to car any more before journey bandwidth and data plan permitting)
 - Documents
 - Recordings on home DLNA devices (PVRs)
 - Cloud Service needed to:
 - enable Remote Access
 - manage the ecosystem, access rights for devices and users
 - ACCESS Twine product provides this
 - Can be hosted in the cloud (e.g. Google, Amazon) or at OEM data centre
- Analytics
 - Cloud or OEM hosted service to support offline analytics
 - Enable OEMs to better understand how their customers use the IVI system
 - Can be integrated with other systems, such as car servicing and error status to provide information to customers via IVI and to enable the OEM/dealers to proactively contact their customers

ACCESS extensions



- Controller application & SDK that can be included in OEM branded apps
 - iOS, Android, Windows, MacOS
 - Can also be used to create standalone apps, if appropriate
- DRM and Content Protection
 - Microsoft PlayReady, Verimatrix, Irdeto, etc.
 - Link protection : DTCP-IP
- "Follow me" content playback
 - Playback started on one device can be continued on another
- Social content and online storage access
 - Facebook, YouTube, Google Drive, Dropbox available now
- Internet DMS
 - Online content made available via DLNA protocols
- DMS aggregation
 - Single view of all available content, whichever DMS is it stored on
- Usage tracking
 - Provide analytics information on media consumption
 - Can be used for recommendations or ad based services
- Content Synchronisation
 - Enable content to be synchronised between vehicle and home media server to ensure desired audio and video content is available in the car

Demonstration



- Set-up
 - Hardware
 - Google Nexus 9
 - HTC One M8
 - Servers
 - Phone
 - Mock-up IVI UI
 - Controller
 - Android tablet
 - iOS tablet
 - Renderers
 - Android phone
 - Android tablet
 - Mock up IVI system

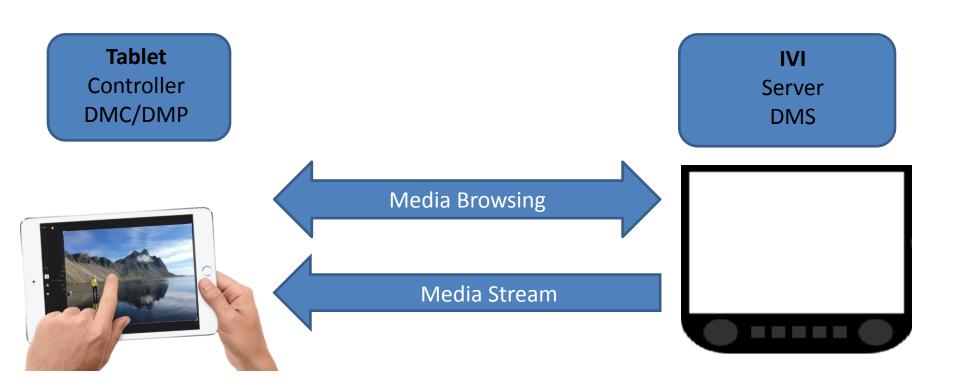
Use cases

- Tablet browsing media content stored on IVI system
- Tablet playing IVI stored media
 - Audio & video
- Phone media push to IVI system
 - Audio and pictures
 - Follow-me audio playback ("render hopping")
- Phone selection of IVI stored media and playback on tablet



Demo 1: Browsing and Playback

Passenger browsing content stored on IVI system



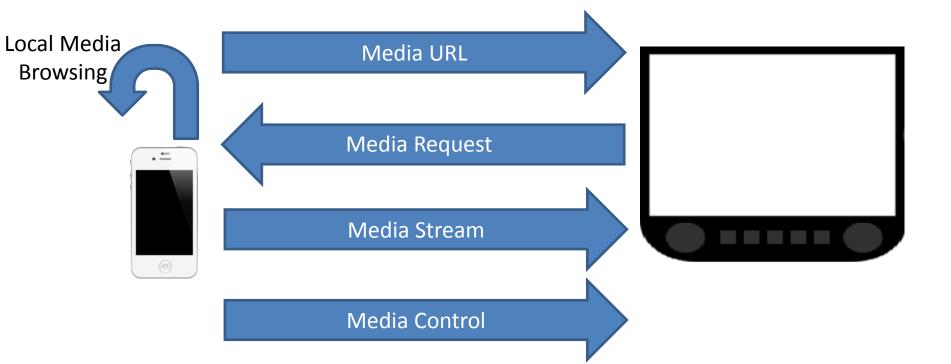
Demo 2: Playback from smartphone -Local content push



Smartphone

Controller, Server DMC, Local Media **Push Server**

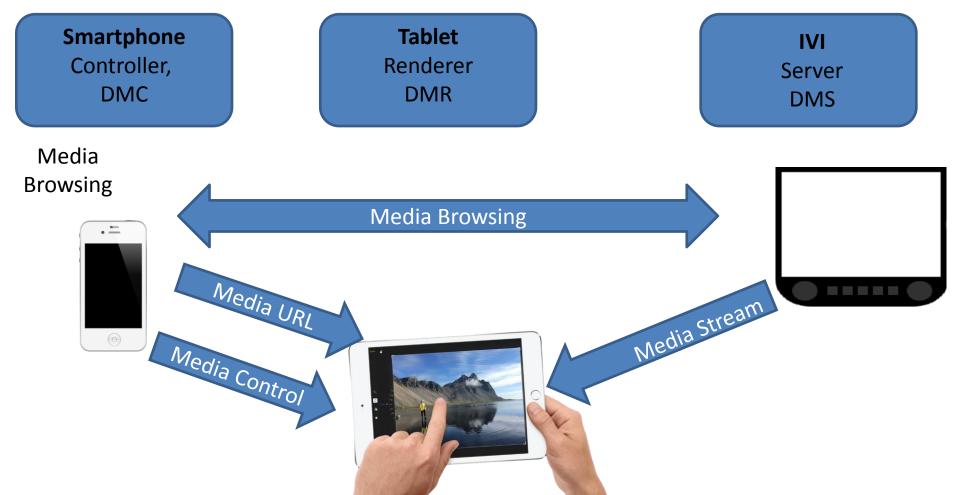
IVI Renderer **DMR**





Demo 3: Playback from IVI

 Passenger browses IVI stored content, pushed to child's tablet in rear of car





Thank You

Q&A

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