

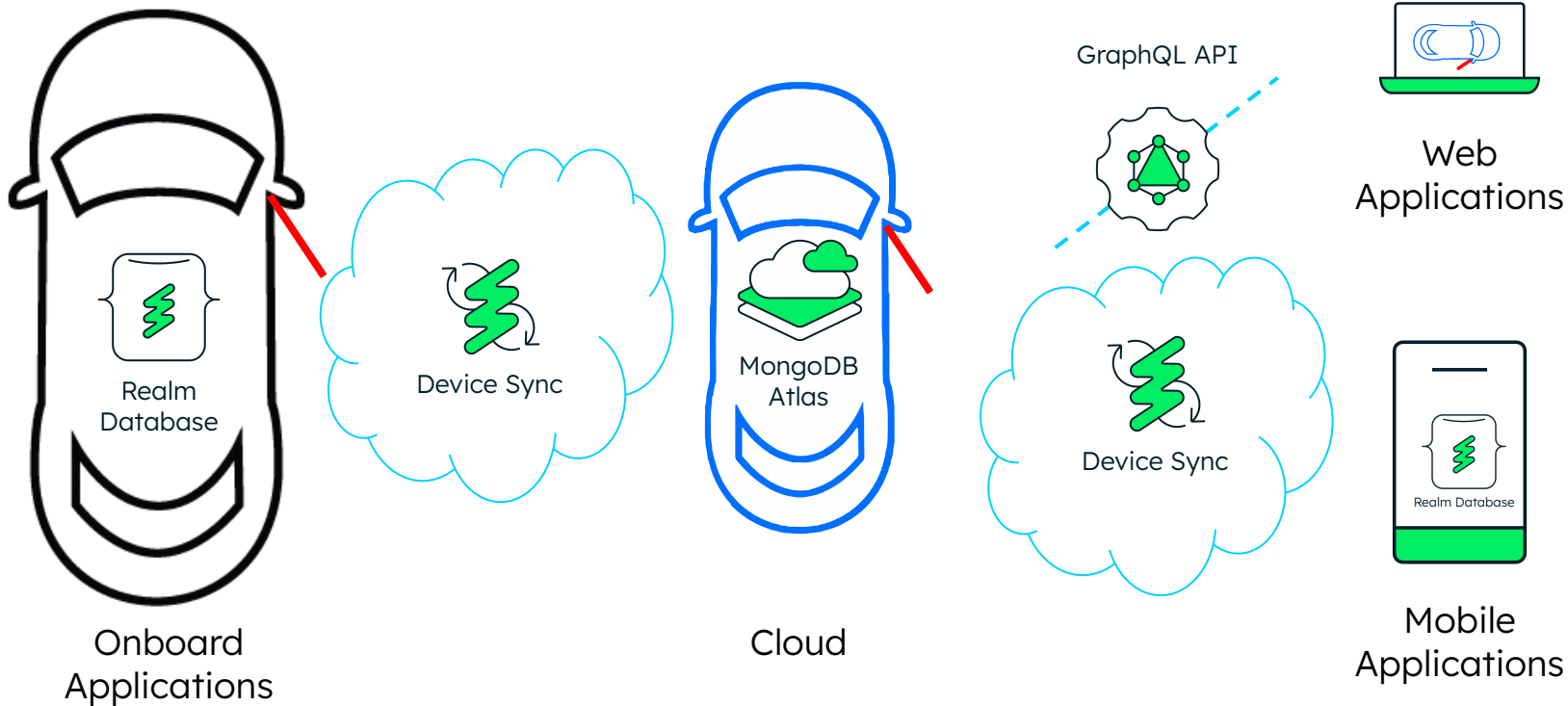
Distributed VSS Data Sets

Bring VSS to life



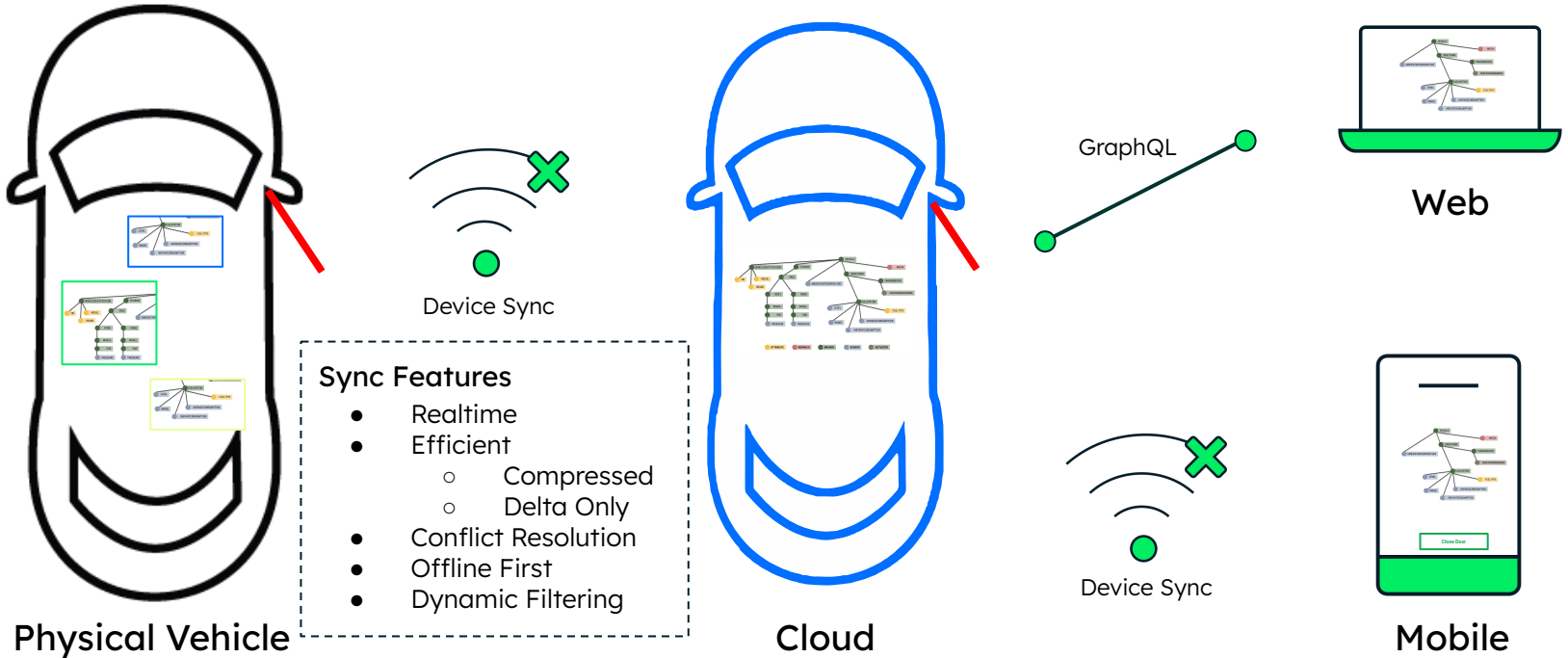


The Concept



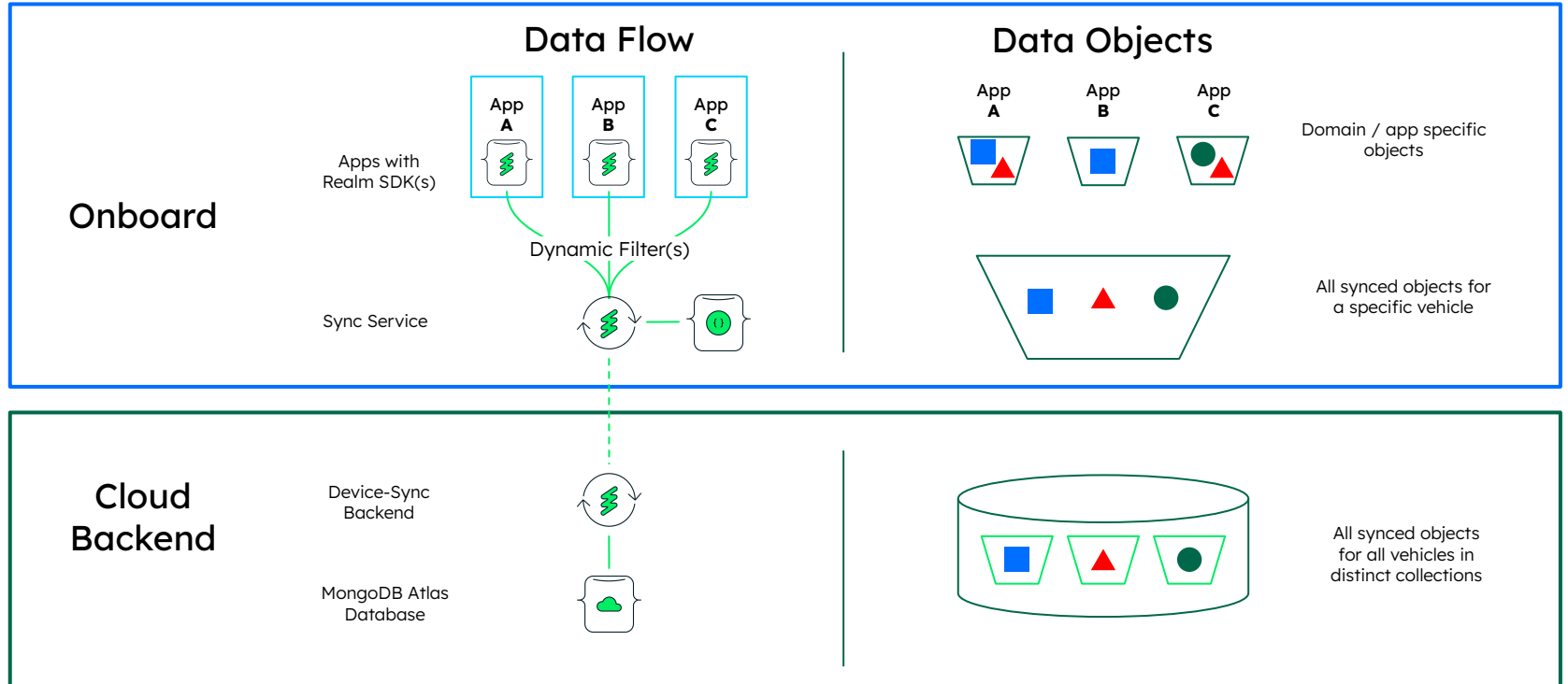


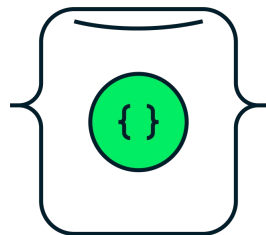
Keep the Data in Sync





Future Outlook / Roadmap





Document Model or Object Oriented Database

- Flexible
- Scalable
- Always On
- Freedom to run anywhere
- ...



Documents Are Objects

Related data contained in a single, rich document

```
{
  "_id" : ObjectId("5ad88534e3632e1a35a58d00"),
  "name" : {
    "first" : "John",
    "last" : "Doe" },
  "address" : [
    { "location" : "work",
      "address" : {
        "street" : "16 Hatfields",
        "city" : "London",
        "postal_code" : "SE1 8DJ"},
        "geo" : { "type" : "Point", "coord" : [
          -0.109081, 51.5065752]}}],
    + {...}
  ],
  "dob" : ISODate("1977-04-01T05:00:00Z"),
  "retirement_fund" : NumberDecimal("1292815.75")
}
```



“Realm” - Embedded OSS Database

Offline first paradigm

- Usage: 100k+ developers; 65% of Fortune 1000; 2B+ app installs
- 47k+ Github stars
- Apache 2.0 license
- Active community involvement

Easy for developers

- Designed and built for resource constrained environments
- Just objects, with native code paradigms
- Live objects update automatically
- The class definitions *are* the database schema

2010

2016

>2019

>2022

Development started by two former Nokia engineers

Official announcement of Realm mobile platform

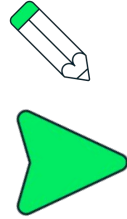
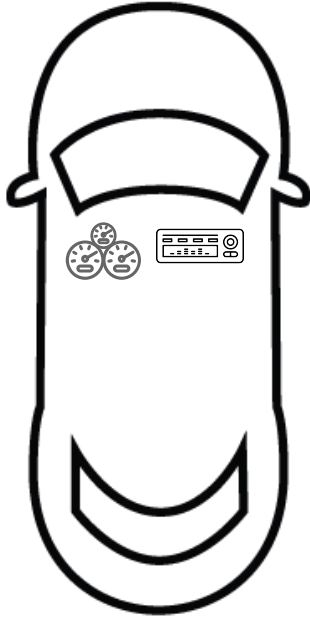
Acquisition by MongoDB

Device Sync integration into Atlas

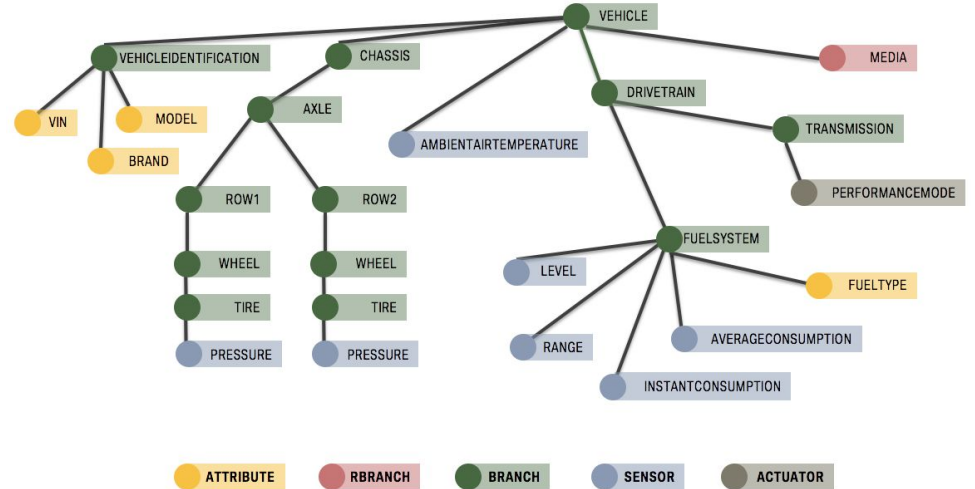




Vehicle Signal Specification

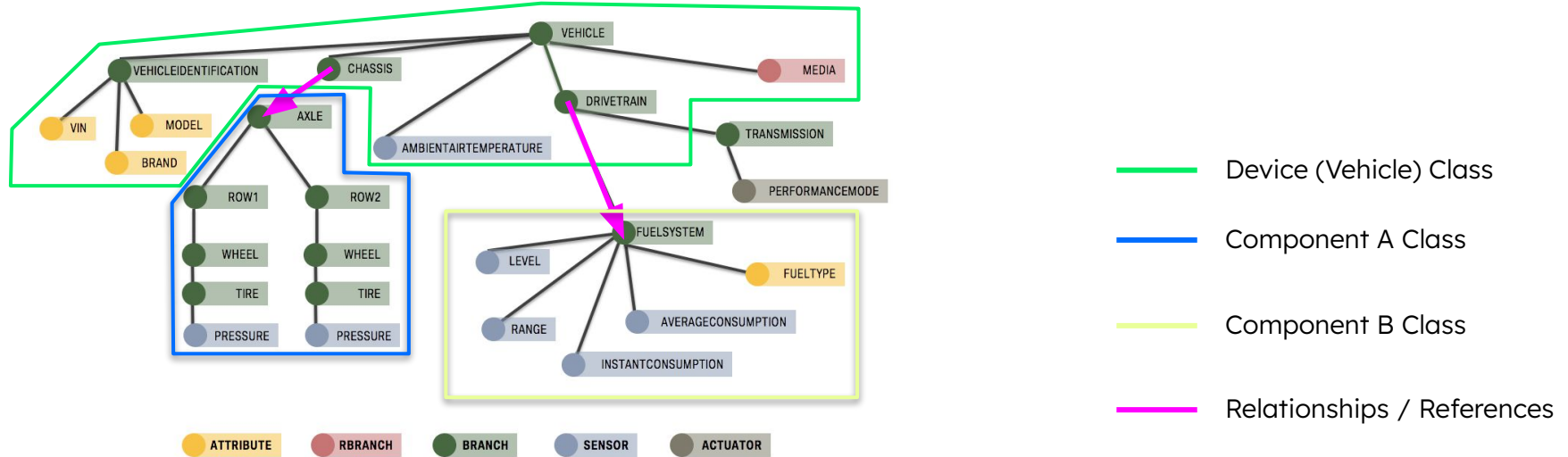


VSS Tree





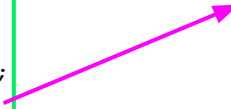
Tree of Objects





Objects are Instances of Classes

```
export class Device {  
  
    public _id = new ObjectId;  
    public name = "";  
    public owner_id = "";  
    public isOn = false;  
    public flexibleData?: Realm.Dictionary<string>;  
    public components: Array<Component> = [];  
  
    public static schema = {  
        name: 'Device',  
        primaryKey: '_id',  
        properties: {  
            _id: 'objectId',  
            name: 'string',  
            owner id: 'string',  
            isOn: 'bool',  
            components: 'Component[]',  
            flexibleData: 'string{}'  
        }  
    }  
}
```



```
export class Component {  
  
    public _id = new ObjectId;  
    public name = "";  
    public owner_id = "";  
  
    public static schema = {  
        name: 'Component',  
        primaryKey: '_id',  
        properties: {  
            _id: 'objectId',  
            name: 'string?',  
            owner_id: 'string'  
        }  
    }  
}
```



Backend JSON Schema

Device

```
1 {
2   "title": "Device",
3   "bsonType": "object",
4   "required": [
5     "_id",
6     "name",
7     "owner_id",
8     "isOn",
9     "sensor"
10  ],
11  "properties": {
12    "_id": {
13      "bsonType": "objectId"
14    },
15    "name": {
16      "bsonType": "string"
17    },
18    "owner_id": {
19      "bsonType": "string"
20    },
21    "components": {
22      "bsonType": "array",
23      "items": {
24        "bsonType": "objectId"
25      }
26    },
27    "isOn": {
28      "bsonType": "bool"
29    },
30    "flexibleData": {
31      "bsonType": "object",
32      "additionalProperties": {
33        "bsonType": "mixed"
34      }
35    },
36    "mixedTypes": {
37      "bsonType": "mixed"
38    },
39    "sensor": {
40      "bsonType": "long"
41    }
42  }
43 }
```

Relationship

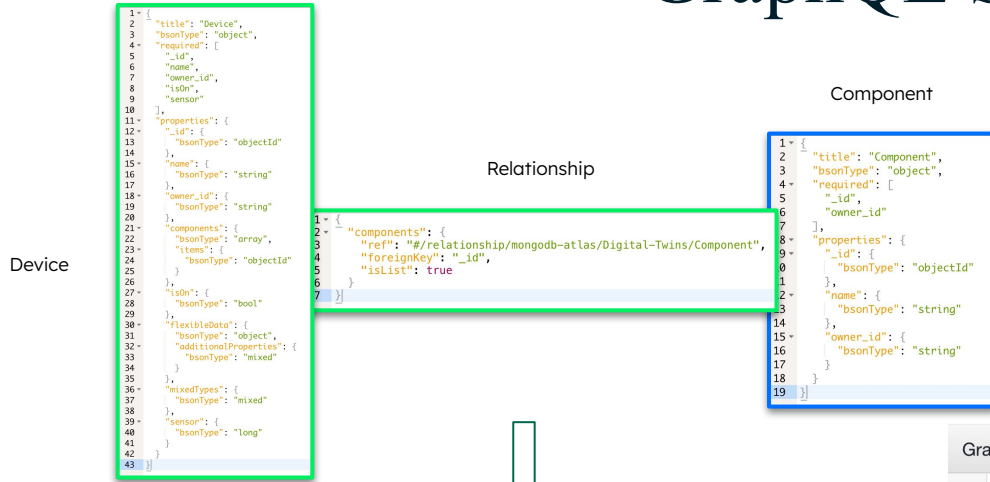
```
1 {
2   "components": {
3     "ref": "#/relationship/mongodb-atlas/Digital-Twins/Component",
4     "foreignKey": "_id",
5     "isList": true
6   }
7 }
```

Component

```
1 {
2   "title": "Component",
3   "bsonType": "object",
4   "required": [
5     "_id",
6     "owner_id"
7   ],
8   "properties": {
9     "_id": {
10      "bsonType": "objectId"
11    },
12    "name": {
13      "bsonType": "string"
14    },
15    "owner_id": {
16      "bsonType": "string"
17    }
18  }
19 }
```



GraphQL Schema



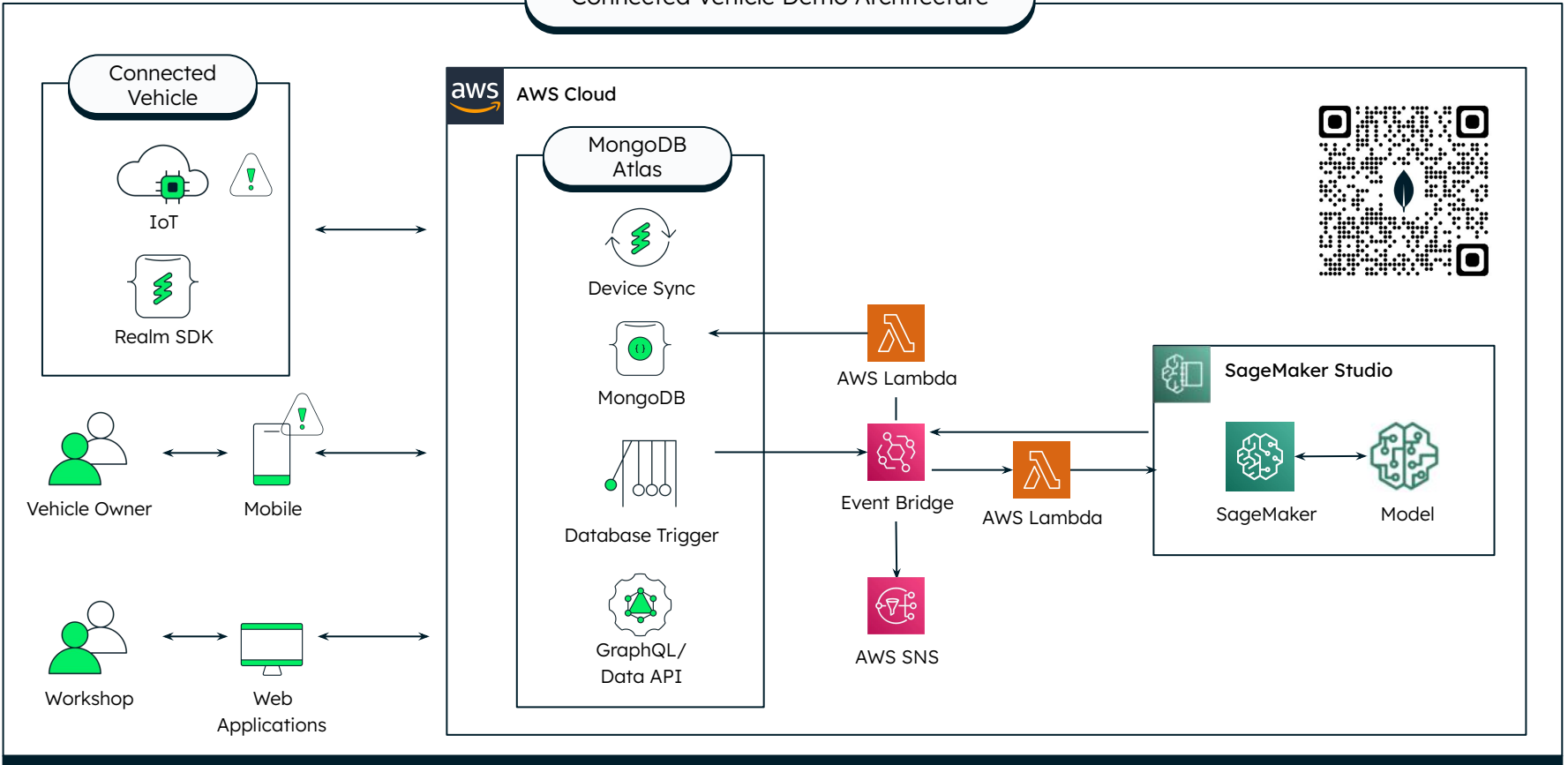
JSON schema is automatically converted into GraphQL schema

```
GraphQL [Play] [Prettify] [Merge] [Copy] [History]

1 query {
2   device {
3     _id
4     name
5     owner_id
6     isOn
7     components {
8       name
9     }
10  }
11 }
```

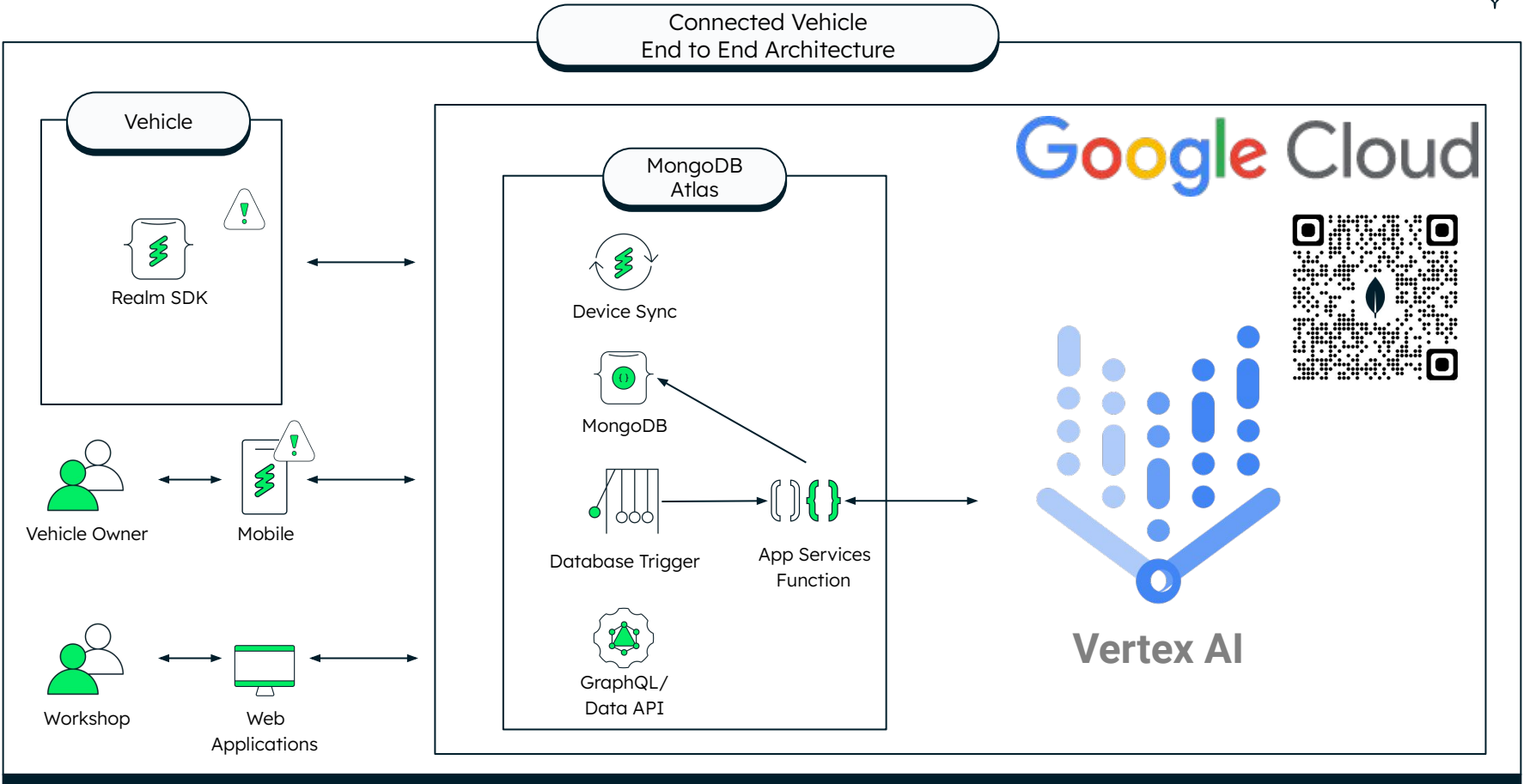
```
{
  "data": {
    "device": {
      "_id": "6299da19f8f54b2e29681cbb",
      "components": [
        {
          "name": "My First Component"
        },
        {
          "name": "My Second Component"
        }
      ],
      "isOn": false,
      "name": "My Device",
      "owner_id": "6270f5c2dbc08e4014fe0f48"
    }
  }
}
```

Connected Vehicle Demo Architecture



<https://aws.amazon.com/blogs/industries/digital-twin-data-middleware-with-aws-and-mongodb/>

<https://aws.amazon.com/blogs/industries/how-to-solve-the-digital-twin-challenge-using-building-blocks-from-mongodb-on-aws/>





Topics for Discussion

Unsolved Challenge(s)

- Conversion of hierarchical structures into classes leads to very long class names beyond class name length limits

Collaboration / Contribution

- Currently there is no VSS tooling for conversion to JSON schema



Curious? -> Reach out

industry.solutions@mongodb.com